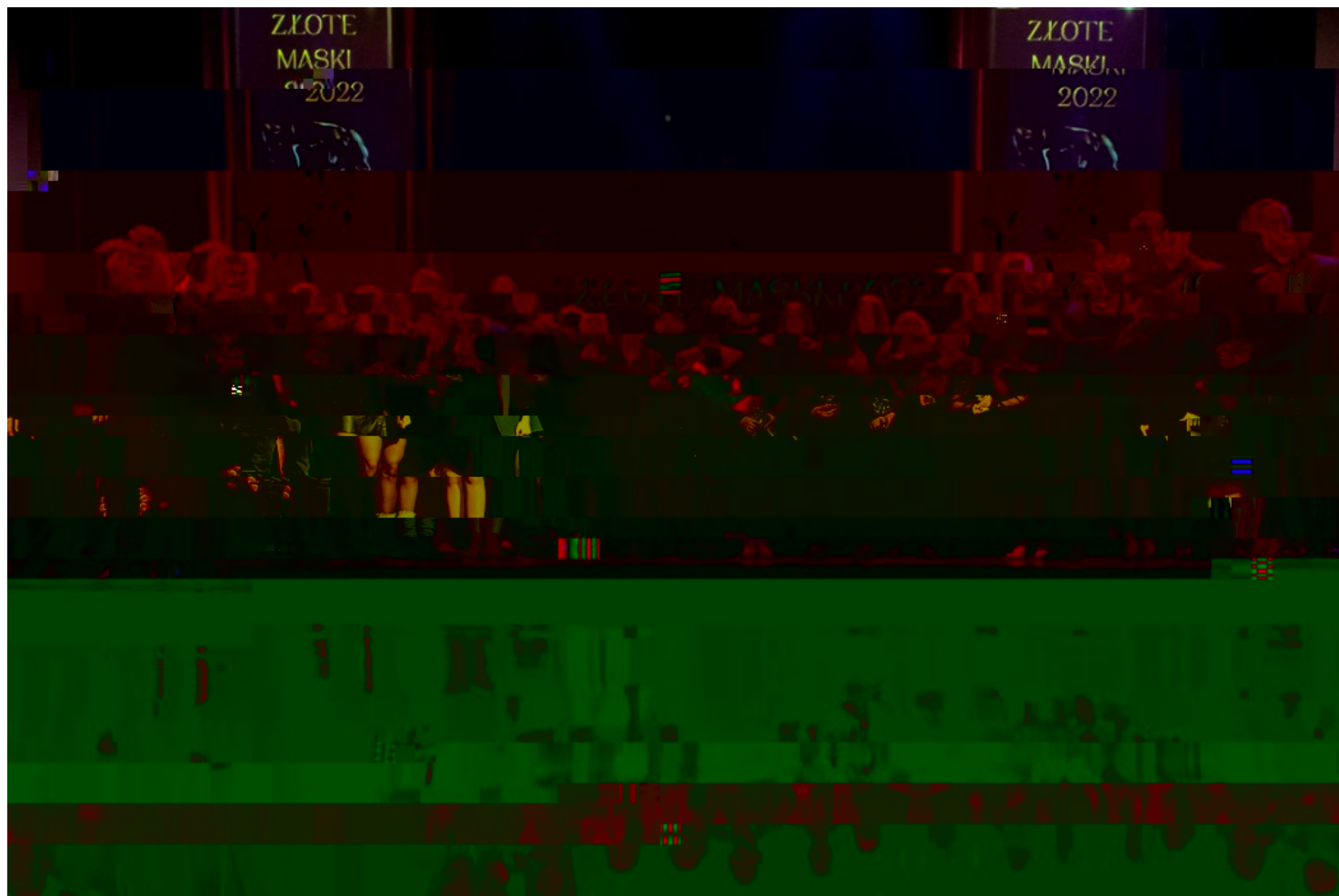
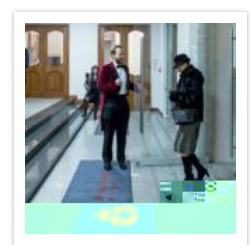
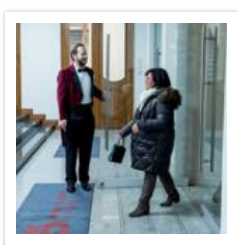
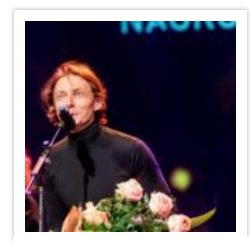
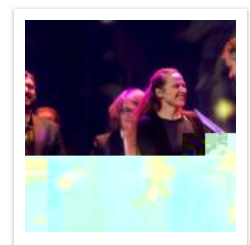
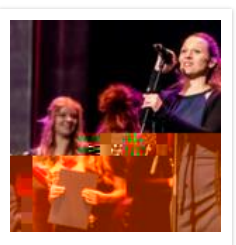
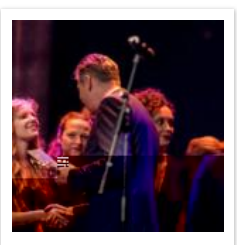
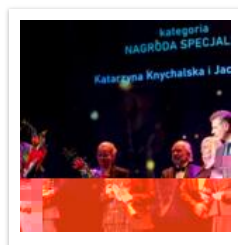
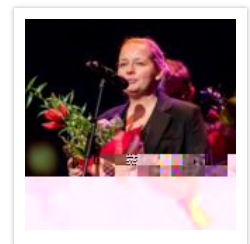
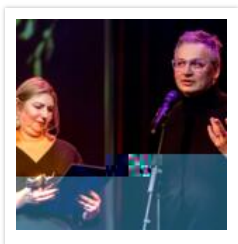
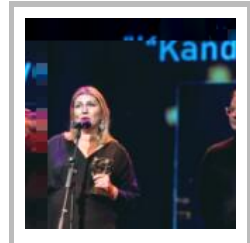
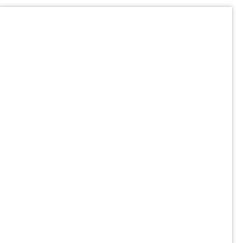
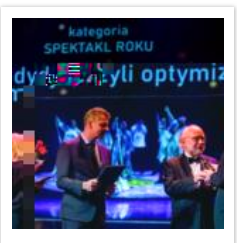
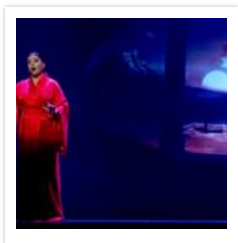
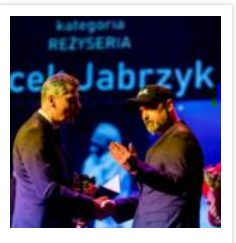
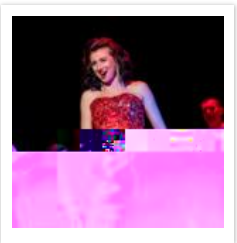
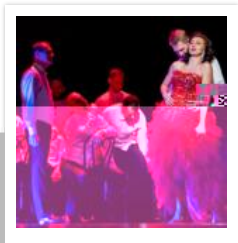
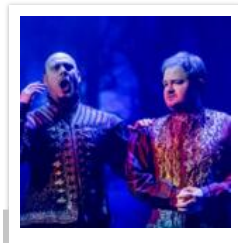
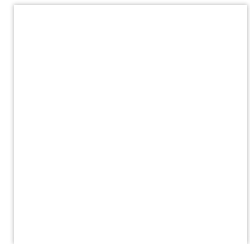
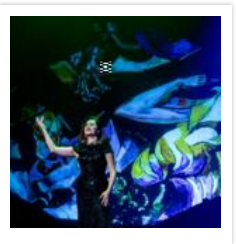
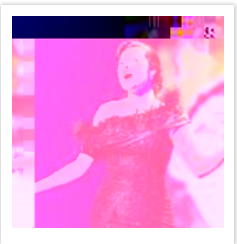
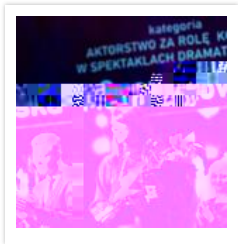


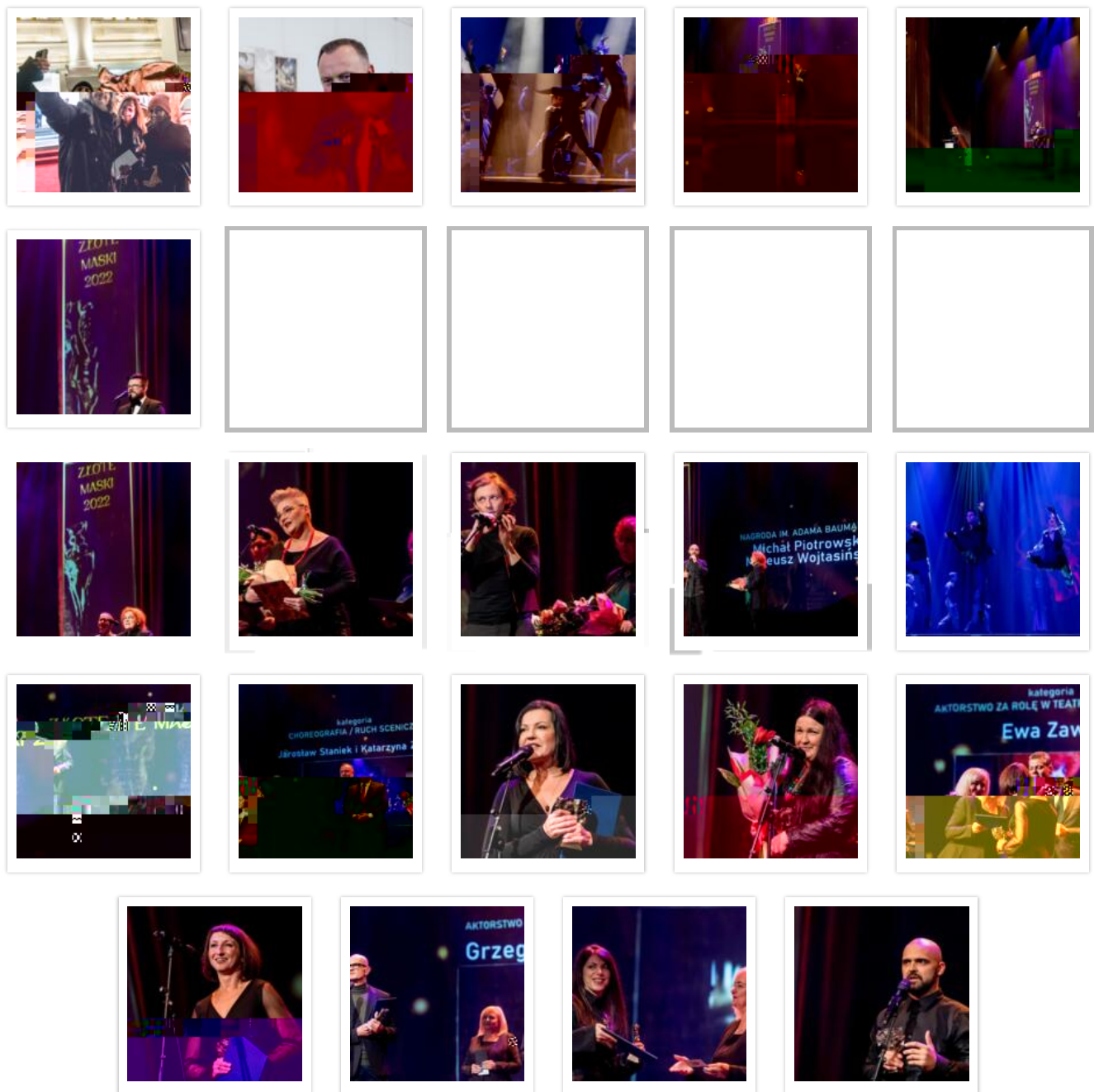
Złote Maski za rok 2022 przyznane



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Dodana: 23 maj 2024 09:28